



Vidura College – Colombo

Grade 2 – 2 nd Term

Environmental Studies

Unit 11-How do we fulfill our needs

Student Note 2

Dear parents,

1. Please guide your child to write the students' notes by following the guidelines given below.
2. Before writing the students' note, watch the lesson on You Tube.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HydGZ_2_tFo
3. Use the **ENV writing book** to write the students' note.
4. Guide the child to write the student's note as follows:-
 - (i) Date should be written on the first rule of the page.
 - (ii) Leave a line and write the topic as How do we fulfill our needs
 - (iii) Underline the topics using a green colour pencil.
 - (iv) Guide them to write the student note, draw and colour pictures or paste pictures.

Student Note

Unit 11

11.1 Our Needs

Needs are something that we must have in order to live.

Our main needs are,

1. Food
2. Water
3. Clothing
4. Shelter
5. Electricity

We need different goods and services to fulfill our needs.

Those goods and services help us to make our work easier.

11.2 How do we fulfill our needs

1. From our houses
2. From the market or fair
3. From other companies.

11.3 How do we fulfill our needs?

- Different people and companies help us to fulfill our needs.

People who help us to fulfill our needs.

1. Doctor
2. Nurse
3. Teacher
4. Policeman
5. Milkman
6. Meter Reader
7. Postman
8. Shop Keeper
9. Vendor
10. Carpenter
11. Mason

11.4 The places where we can fulfill our needs

1. Hospital
2. School
3. Police Station
4. Market
5. Electricity Board
6. Water Board
7. Post Office
8. Bank

11.5 How do we get our needs

Our needs	Persons who help us	The places where we get our needs
Food	Vender	Market
Water	Meter Reader	Water Board
Electricity	Meter Reader	Electricity Board
Clothing	Shop Keeper	Textile Shop
Education	Teacher/Principal	School
Health	Doctor/Nurse	Hospital

11.6 Things we should take to the market

1. A list of goods.
2. Sufficient amount of money.
3. A market bag.

11.7 How to have a successful day of shopping

1. Make list of goods.
2. Put yourself in a good mood.
3. Do some basic research about the price of the items before going for shopping.
4. Set a budget.
5. Take the market bag to collect the items.

11.8 Disadvantages of using polythene bags

1. Polythene Bags do not degrade quickly.
2. Polythene makes the environment untidy.
3. Polythene is harmful for animals if swallowed.
4. The soil gets in fertile.

11.9 Behaviour when shopping

- ❖ Wait for your turn to get goods.
- ❖ Do not disarrange the goods on the shelves.
- ❖ Be helpful to the other customers.
 - ❖ Be careful when handling money.

11.10 Making a paper bag

